

A

Positive		
I	am	doing
he / she / it	is	working
we / you / they	are	going
		staying
		etc.

Question		
am	I	doing?
is	he / she / it	working?
are	we / you / they	going?
		staying?
		etc.

- A: 'Are you feeling OK?' B: 'Yes, I'm fine, thank you.'
- A: 'Is it raining outside?' B: 'Yes, take an umbrella.'
- A: 'Why are you wearing a jacket? It's not cold.'
- A: 'What is Rohan doing?' B: 'He's preparing a presentation for his meeting.'
- A: 'What are the children doing?' B: 'They're revising for their terminal examinations.'
- A: 'Look, there's Ananya! Where is she going?'
- A: 'Who are you waiting for? Are you waiting for the delivery courier?'

B

Study the word order:

	is / are	+ subject	+ -ing
	Is	he	working today?
	Is	Rohan	working today? <i>(not 'Is working Rohan today?')</i>
Where	are	they	going?
Where	are	those commuters	going? <i>(not 'Where are going those commuters?')</i>

C

Short answers:

Yes,

I am.

he / she / it is.

we / you / they are.

No,

I'm not.

he's / she's / it's not. OR he / she / it isn't.

we're / you're / they're not. OR we / you / they aren't.

- A: 'Are you joining the online workshop now?' B: 'Yes, I am.'
- A: 'Is Rohan conducting the orientation today?' B: 'Yes, he is.'
- A: 'Is it raining in the city?' B: 'No, it isn't.'
- A: 'Are your colleagues attending the seminar?' B: 'No, they aren't. They're working from home.'